

# CHAPTER II.—HISTORY AND CHRONOLOGY.

## CONSPECTUS.

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## PART I.—HISTORY.

### Section 1.—Outlines of Canadian History.

The late Sir Arthur Doughty prepared an outline of the history of Canada which appears at pp. 1-29 of the 1913 edition of the Year Book, and in somewhat abridged form at pp. 60-80 of the 1922-23 edition of the Year Book.

A special article, "Canada on Vimy Ridge", prepared by Colonel A. Fortescue Duguid, D.S.O., B.Sc., R.C.A., Director of the Historical Section, Department of National Defence, was published at pp. 50-60 of the 1936 edition of the Year Book.

### Section 2.—A Bibliography of Canadian History.

A Bibliography of Canadian History prepared by Gustave Lanctot, LL.M., D. Litt., LL.D. K.C., F.R.S.C., Deputy Minister, and Dominion Archivist appears at pp. 36-40 of the 1939 edition of the Year Book.

### Section 3.—Historical Records.

A special article, "Historic Sites and Monuments in Canada" was published at pp. 78-90 of the 1938 edition of the Year Book.

A special article, "The Relationship of the Department of Public Archives to the Historical Records of Canada", prepared by Gustave Lanctot, LL.M., D. Litt., LL.D., K.C., F.R.S.C., Deputy Minister, and Dominion Archivist, appears at pp. 33-36 of the 1939 edition of the Year Book.

## PART II.—CHRONOLOGY, 1497 to 1940.

### Section 1.—General Chronology.

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| 1497. June 24. Eastern coast of North America discovered by John Cabot.                                                        | 1541. Cartier's third voyage. He planted wheat, cabbages, turnips, and lettuces near Cap Rouge River.       |
| 1498. Cabot discovered Hudson Strait.                                                                                          | 1542-3. De Roberval and his party wintered at Cape Rouge, and were rescued by Cartier on his fourth voyage. |
| 1501. Gaspar Corte Real visited Newfoundland and Labrador.                                                                     | 1557. Sept. 1, Death of Cartier at St. Malo, France.                                                        |
| 1524. Verrazano explored the Coast of Nova Scotia.                                                                             | 1592. Straits of Juan de Fuca discovered by de Fuca.                                                        |
| 1534. July 24, Jacques Cartier, on his first voyage, erected a cross at Gaspé, claiming the land for the King of France.       | 1603. June 22, Champlain's first landing in Canada, at Quebec.                                              |
| 1535. Cartier's second voyage. He ascended the St. Lawrence to Stadacona (Quebec), Sept. 14, and Hochelaga (Montreal), Oct. 2. | 1604. De Monts settled colony on island in the St. Croix River.                                             |